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صورة الهند عند المؤرخين المسلمين
دراسة في الاوضاع السياسية والاقتصادية والاجتماعية والثقافية حتى
نهاية القرن الخامس الهجري

إعداد

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التوقيع



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Declaration

The work provided in this thesis, unless otherwise referenced, is the researcher's own work, and has not been submitted elsewhere for any other degree or qualification.

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The study showed the diversity of the topography of India ; there Are mountains , valleys, rivers , and the sea of India , which many Seas branched from and included more than one thousand Islands according to Masoudi's Information . The study mentioned the names of many decent cities and urban centers .

Yaqubi , Masoudi , and Tabari cared about the political life in India in terms of the Establishment of the monarchy . The Country witnessed a state of fragmentation . The Political fragmentation led to The establishment of several mini–states , Muslims have enjoyed Such a great respect . Some kings who ruled some kingdoms were Muslims such as Multan which was ruled by a man from Quraish .

The research mentioned the names of kings of India , who had several titles and best Known "Balhar" and "Mehraj" . It also highlighted many aspects of the life of Kings such as the lack of their appearances to the public, and burning them after death , In addition to India's foreign relations , which was characterized by conflicts and Wars with other countries such as Yemen , Persia , Palestine , and Greece .

It focused on the sources of economic life in India , Yaqubi and Masoudi Pointed to the diversity of the plant production . There are trees , fruit , sugar cane , Rice , shaft , bamboo , ebony , and nobal trees .

The study talked about animals in India . It mentioned animals such as elephants , Rhinoceros , cows , and camels .

Masoudi and Bayroni pointed to a variety of industries in India . The most Important industries are arms , clothing , perfume , and ships . There is a lot of minerals and natural wealth , including gold , silver , pearls , coral , iron , and copper .

The research pointed to the commercial traffic , where several factors contributed to the prosperity and abundance of plant production , animals , and minerals , it pointed to the prices of goods , means of transportation , money , and taxes .

The study has pointed out that the social life of Indian Society made up of several Classes . The most prominents are Brahmins , kstraep , Baishep , and codrp . There is a racial discrimination and persecution of those classes .

It pointed to the habits of Indians in marriage , and to the status of the Indian woman who is consulted on several issues .

The study drew attention to the habits of Indians in food , and clothing for example , they deprived beef , and they don't eat wheat . Rice is the main food , The public wear cotton trousers .

Bayroni mentioned the many holidays of India and some binoculars happy days . Masoudi also got to talk about the means of entertainment such as dice and chess .

The study provided important information on the country's intellectual life in India . Masoudi referred to the existence of more than one language and joined Bayroni stated in writing tools .

The research highlighted the Indian genius in the various science , including medicine . Yaqubi , Tabari and Masoudi provided important information .

The study showed that Indians had written a lot of familiar books which have been Translated into Arabic and mentioned some Indian medicines . Yaqubi , Bayroni , And Masoudi explained the progress of astronomy and referred to a lot of astronomical information . They account numbers and the Indian contingent measure distances and dimensions .

It pointed to literature , arts , philosophy , wisdom and the books of superstition .

Balathri , Yaqubi , Tabari , and Masoudi mentioned valuable information about the Religious life in India . They believe in Good Almighty and their ideas about the Beginning of time and creation . They pointed to Indian's idea that the planets can mange humans' life . There are a lot of religious differences .

The study showed some houses of worship and the holy sites . In the area of Judiciary , Indians have their own evidences to prove the accused . They have A system of sanctions on the basis of caste , and singled out the laws of inheritance And the rights of the dead to their heirs .